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## REBELS ENTER AGUA PRIETA; NEXT PLACE TO FALL WILL BE CANANEA; ELECTION IS CALLED BY INSURRECTOS

### ROAD MATTER BRINGS FORTH BIG PROTEST

Bisbee Board of Trade Scores Squandering of \$80,000 Spent by This County for Highways

### MASS MEETING MAY BE CALLED TO TAKE ACTION

Board of Control Is Asked to Withdraw Request for Bids for Auto Cow Route

Following closely upon the passage of ringing resolutions by the board of supervisors of Cochise county condemning the "Hereford route" of the territorial highway, the Bisbee board of trade last night passed similar resolutions, citing the fact that this county has paid into the territorial treasury for the highway fund the sum of \$80,000 and has received no direct benefit from the tax. The board of control is requested to reconsider the action of calling for bids for the construction of that portion of the highway between Tucson and Barbacona and, instead, to spend all moneys collected from this county on the construction of a highway by way of Benson, St. David, Tombstone, Bisbee and Douglas.

**Grindell Without Authority**  
The resolutions were endorsed with spirit and copies were ordered sent to the territorial board at Tombstone, St. David, Benson and Douglas. J. J. Bowen stated that he had been told by three members of the board of directors of the Douglas chamber of commerce that Secretary Grindell had no authority for asking the co-operation of the Bisbee board of trade in handling the territorial board build the highway by way of Hereford, alluded to in the discussion last night as "the cow trail." Further, these directors stated that if the Bisbee board of trade passed resolutions favoring the Benson route, the Douglas chamber of commerce would approve them.

**Mass Meeting Likely**  
M. J. Cunningham suggested that as the matter was of such vital importance, if the resolutions proved ineffectual in changing the route of the highway, a county mass meeting should be called and delegates appointed to go to Phoenix and lay the situation before the governor. The suggestion was well received and will likely be adopted if needed.

Mr. Bowen stated that if the Hereford route was adopted it would be inaccessible to the people of the northern part of the county, as they would have to go thirty miles out of their way in order to reach the road and that, further, if the Hereford route shall be adopted, the county would have to expend a large sum of money in building "feed roads" to the territorial highway, as some sections from Glenwood, Wilcox and other northern towns. On the other hand, he said, if the highway was built by Benson, Tombstone and St. David, all of these towns not on the route would have easy access to the highway over roads already built and in good condition. So it is not only the towns on the proposed northern route of the highway, but the nearby towns that will benefit.

**More Economical Route**  
Mr. Bowen stated that the Benson route would save the county annually \$15,000, the amount expended in keeping up the road from Benson to Douglas. He also stated, as an expert road builder, that a mountain road is less expensive in the long run than a valley road, for while the mountain road would cost more to build, less and it would be a great deal less and it would be economical in the end to use the mountain route. The route contemplated by the board of trade passes

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### FEDERALS IN NAGO ON MARCH SOUTH

Hermosillo Their Objective and Cananea Will Be Left to Its Fate by Federals

### AGUA PRIETA IS MADE SONORA HEADQUARTERS

DOUGLAS, May 10.—The rebel commanders of the Sonora campaign took charge of Agua Prieta tonight and set up a temporary state government at a Mexican frontier post, which was abandoned by the federal garrison early today. This government will be perfected tomorrow. Gen. Jose Perfecto Romellin, commander of the rebel forces in Sonora, set temporary officers to Agua Prieta. Police patrol the streets tonight. Before morning Anacleto Girón with 700 insurrectos is expected to arrive at the garrison town.

**To Name New Officials.**  
The rebels will name the officers for the town tomorrow, including a postmaster, customs house collectors, jefe and guards. Since there are no federal soldiers in all the country from Douglas south, officials will be named for Frontera, Naco, San Carlos, Guaymas, Sahuarita and towns along the Yaqui river.

"We will let the people come back into the town," said one of the rebel leaders tonight, "and invite them to take part in the election of their officials, thus putting into practice the principle for which we entered into this rebellion."

The town will be the seat of government of Sonora and the campaign against the Diaz government will be directed from this point.

**Arrive at Naco.**  
The federal force which evacuated Agua Prieta early today arrived safely at Naco tonight and will proceed to Nogales.

This indicates they are in a hurry to get reinforcements at Hermosillo, Cananea to be abandoned to its fate.

From Nogales the federal army will attempt to reach Hermosillo on a special train. This makes it practically certain that Juan Cabral, Juan Antonio Garcia and Frank Langston, who with 1,600 men made no attempt today to head off the retreating federalists, will attack Cananea.

**TIA JUANA, May 10.**—Two rebel scouts arrived at Tia Juana tonight and reported that the rebels were out of their way in order to reach the road and that, further, if the Hereford route shall be adopted, the county would have to expend a large sum of money in building "feed roads" to the territorial highway, as some sections from Glenwood, Wilcox and other northern towns.

**Hermosillo in Danger.**  
DOUGLAS, May 10.—Americans who reached here from southern Sonora today reported that the rebel bands are concentrating for a campaign against Hermosillo, capital of the state. Arrivals from Pasa, a station on the Southern Pacific railroad, said that a stream of insurrectos had been passing through the rich mining district east of there the last few days, all en route to the capital. The bands did not hesitate to confiscate provisions from the camps of American mining companies, taking also stock, powder and dynamite

### WASHINGTON WILL GIVE RECOGNITION TO PORT OF JUAREZ UNDER REBELS

Will Withhold Recognition of Madero as Belligerent at Present but Throw Open Port to Insurrectos—Douglas Collector Acted Without Authority at Agua Prieta

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 10.—News of the fall of Juarez was received by the government here from many sources today.  
It is believed here that Madero's next move, logically, is to march to Mexico City, with pauses to storm and capture cities in his path, which are closed gates against him.  
One of the great obstacles of such a program as seen here is the supposed paucity of ammunition.  
As a Belligerent.  
The question of recognition of his belligerency assumes the first degree of importance to Madero and, without doubt, through Senor Vasconcellos, acting head of the junta here, an effort may be expected to secure it from the state department. Indications are that such request may not be granted for the present at least.

**To Recognize Port.**  
To what extent Madero has benefited by the capture of Juarez in changing his status in the eye of international law, officials here are not disposed to say. But offhandedly it is thought the United States will be obliged to recognize the de facto

control of Juarez and the international port of entry.  
Thus he will be able to receive merchandise through the custom house and collect tariff taxes.  
Was Without Authority.  
It is admitted that had the rebel occupation continued a few days longer the action of the collector, which was not directed from Washington, would have been disavowed and trade relations between the two towns would have been re-established.

**Asks for Relief.**  
EL PASO, May 10.—Dr. Vasquez Gomez, confidential agent of the Mexican revolutionists in the United States tonight telegraphed his assistant at Washington, Senor Jose Vasconcellos, to urge immediately for removal of the restrictions hitherto placed by United States troops on the passage of food supplies to Juarez.

### DEPUTY TRASK SHOT BY UNKNOWN, SERIOUSLY WOUNDS ASSAILANT

Popular Benson Officer Victim of Tramp Whom He Tries to Arrest

### HAD RECORD FOR BRAVERY

Deputy Sheriff Frank Trask was killed late Tuesday night at Benson by an unknown person whom he sought to arrest, but before falling he pulled his own gun and inflicted a fatal wound on his assailant, who it is believed will die.

The first news of the killing was received in Bisbee through El Paso & Southwestern trainmen and their report was later verified by the sheriff's office at Tombstone.

None of the details of the killing were received, except that the officer met death trying to make an arrest. The name of the man who shot the deputy is not known, as he was a stranger at Benson and was a hobo, apparently. The officer approached the hobo to arrest him on the charge of vagrancy, when the latter pulled a gun and fired, killing the officer that he would not be arrested.

Mortally wounded, the deputy pulled and returned the fire. When the news of the shooting was received here, it was said the assassin was still living but was fatally wounded.

Sheriff White and District Attorney Williams left Tombstone early Wednesday morning for Benson.  
Trask was deputy sheriff and also held the position of constable at Benson. He had the reputation of being an officer of extraordinary bravery, a reputation borne out by the manner of his death, killing his own assassin. He was unmarried but his mother lives at Benson. He was a short, heavy-set man, being about five feet eight inches tall and weighing nearly 200 pounds.

Many expressions of regret were heard in Bisbee following the receipt of the news of his tragic death.

**Later Report Received.**  
Later reports received last night state that the assailant of Trask may recover unless blood poisoning sets in.

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### EXCITEMENT RUNS 'HIGH OVER KILLING

PRESCOTT, Ariz., May 10.—Excitement is running high here over the murder of J. D. Yeager, one of the most prominent sheep men of the territory, and a special grand jury has been summoned.

Yeager was shot and instantly killed by Alejandro Deayardo, a drunken Mexican sheep herder, at 4 o'clock yesterday afternoon a half mile north of Humboldt on Agua Fria. He had previously emptied the Mexican's pump gun, but Deayardo had cartridges concealed in his overalls. He walked up to Yeager and fired two shots. The first went through his heart and the second through his cheek, and out the back of the head. Death was instantaneous.

He had been captured by Joe Cenci and Ben Mowday of Humboldt. Feeling is intense. An automobile was rushed from Prescott and the prisoner was brought here last night on a record run of an hour and five minutes under guard. Deayardo was defiant and delighted. He says he is a bad gun man and has killed a man in Texas. The body of Yeager was shipped to Phoenix last night.

### NOGALES FEARING ATTACK BY REBELS

NOGALES, Ariz., May 10.—American troops stationed here have received orders to be in readiness for action. Nogales, Sonora, is expected to have an early attack. All federal outposts have been ordered in.  
The train from the south, due here at 7 o'clock this morning, had not arrived late today. It is reported that a band of 700 Yaquis is operating around Ortiz, Sonora, and held up the train. Details of the rebel activity south of Nogales are expected when this train arrives.

Ten rebels were captured yesterday on the American side. They will be given a hearing tomorrow on the charge of smuggling horses across the line.

**OFF FOR FOREIGN CRUISE.**  
WASHINGTON, D. C., May 10.—The second division of the Atlantic fleet is under orders to sail from New York today on what promises to be a notable foreign cruise.

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## FEDERALS TAKE THE OATH OF ALLEGIANCE TO GEN. MADERO

### Fall of Juarez Results in 150 Federal Soldiers Joining Madero's Army; Others Expected to Follow

Gen. Navarro and 27 Officers Paroled After Surrender--Juarez, After Bloodiest Battle of Revolution, is Made Provisional Capital of Mexico; Conservative Estimate of Dead Gives Between 75 and Over 100--Madero Exultant and Wild Rejoicing Follows Fall of City, Bells Ring and Soldiers Cheer--Federals Join In Cheers for Madero When He Announces He Will Set Them Free.

• JUAREZ, May 10.—Gen. Navarro and his 27 officers were paroled tonight by Gen. Madero. After inviting them to dinner he announced that if they would promise on their honor not to leave the city and their men, there was the same fraternal sentiment tonight in the hearts of the entire insurrecto army for their countrymen who had been defeated, but everywhere were heard words of approbrium for Diaz, whom they held as responsible for the loss of life and the sufferings of the wounded.

**Hold Diaz Responsible**  
A score of rebel officers rode up and extended the federal commander their sympathy, as Mexicans, for him and his men. There was the same fraternal sentiment tonight in the hearts of the entire insurrecto army for their countrymen who had been defeated, but everywhere were heard words of approbrium for Diaz, whom they held as responsible for the loss of life and the sufferings of the wounded.

**Take Oath of Allegiance.**  
Tonight it was reported that 150 federal soldiers had taken the oath of allegiance to Madero and have joined his forces. The church bells rang and the residents of the town appeared in the streets with signs of relief and the insurrection began a continuous uproar of shouts.

The insurrectos collected thousands of rounds of ammunition from the federal barracks and easily made the most valuable capture of the revolution. They now have two mortars, three machine guns and two field pieces.

**Juarez Battered Badly.**  
The town of Juarez is mangled beyond recognition by the bullets and shells. Several houses have been burned to the ground. A number of adobe dwellings are roofless.

**Floors Gore Soaked.**  
In the hotel lobbies and store fronts are the improvised hospitals of the battlefield and scores of wounded are attended by a host of physicians and nurses from El Paso, who volunteer to give medical relief. The floors of the "Porfirio Diaz hotel" where 10 wounded lay groaning tonight, are covered with blood, and gore-soaked clothing.

"The fortunes of war" mumbled an insurrecto soldier in Spanish to night, as the tears stood in his eyes. He bent over the body of a dead federal soldier whom he had known for years.

**Many Deserters**  
The dead are being buried tonight. A conservative estimate of the physicians and insurrecto leaders puts the federal dead at nearly 50, and the revolutionists at about 15, with a total of nearly 250 wounded on both sides. The real number lost will probably not be known, as the deserters were many and the dead have been buried quickly.

Some estimate the number of dead at over 100. The Associated Press counted seven dead federalists in the barracks late this afternoon. Among the dead was Colonel Tamborel and Captain Sachedo, the former the man who recently taunted the rebels as cowards.

On the American side five have been killed and 17 wounded, some of them being a long distance from the river bank when shot.  
**Surrendered at 1 O'clock**  
The actual surrender of the town by Navarro took place at 1 o'clock. Navarro giving his sword to Colonel Garibaldi of the insurrecto army, after the rebels completely surrounded the barracks and threatened to annihilate the garrison within. His eyes were dimmed as he surrendered, but Garibaldi, with a handshake, spoke his sincere admiration for the brave fight the federal leader made and assured him of his desire that

the rebels afford him every courtesy.

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Some have large holes in the walls, exposing to view the wrecked interiors. Window glass and tending debris generally litter the streets. Scores of buildings are punctured with bullet holes. Many show the destructive effect of the artillery fire. Flags of all nations are flying from the dwellings of foreign residents.

**Rebels Hunt For Food.**  
Down the streets after the surrender sauntered the insurrecto soldiers in search of food and water. Their faces were unshaven, their hair unkempt and their eyes worn by the loss of sleep in the three days' fighting, yet they went joyfully about shouting "Viva Madero" as they passed one another.

The telephone wires were soon repaired and the shattered telegraph poles replaced. The insurrectos are now trying to make the new capital a habitable place.  
Madero walked about the streets congratulating his men. He wore a felt hat with the insurrecto colors around it. Tonight, safely quartered in the municipal building, more commodious quarters than the adobe hut he had for the last three weeks, he dictated the following statement:

**Madero's Statement.**  
"The taking of Juarez is of very great military and political importance to the revolutionists and assures us a complete triumph in a very short time. The forces which defended the town fought valiantly. They owe their defeat to the fact that our forces were inspired by the spirit to win political liberty, while the federalists were only held in the ranks by the yoke of discipline. The majority in the army are there against their will. For this reason, I wish to enjoin to all soldiers who are prisoners that I will set them free as soon as I find a way to insure some means of support for those who do not wish to incorporate themselves in my forces."

**Will Make Evacuation.**  
"As far as I can now observe, a majority of the prisoners will avail my forces. Some of the officers, I am sure, will enter my army and these who wish to remain true to Porfirio Diaz will be exchanged for prisoners of war or for political prisoners."

**Big Capture of Ammunition**  
More ammunition than they ever dreamed would be in Juarez tonight is in the hands of the revolutionists. The sympathy of the people of Chihuahua is with the rebels and their march southward toward Mexico City they are sure to recruit thousands of men. The probable course of action of the insurrectos will now be determined on whether the government will really make definite peace concessions. Negotiations for peace will probably be resumed in a day or two, but the rebel demands will probably be much stronger than before. All the available peace commissioners and the rebel political chiefs are in Juarez tonight conferring with Madero.

**Lauds Their Bravery**  
"You fought for Diaz," declared Madero to the federalists, "because you had to; because you were part of that system which we are trying to dissolve. In a few days, perhaps peace will be restored. You soon will be free. If the war is to be continued, you can have your choice of being paroled or joining the army of liberation. In the meantime we treat you as brothers, not as foes."

With shouts of "Viva Madero" the vast throngs of prisoners and insur-

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